EMPLORER RESOURCE GUIDE

Employer Support of the Guard and Reserve (ESGR)

End State
All employers support and value the employment of members of the National Guard and Reserve in the United States and its Territories, thereby increasing the readiness of the Reserve Components.

Mission
Employer Support of the Guard and Reserve (ESGR) is a Department of Defense (DoD) office that develops and promotes supportive work environments for Service members in the Reserve Components through outreach, recognition, and education opportunities that increase awareness of applicable laws and resolves employer conflicts between the Service members and their employers.

ESGR is in your neighborhood!
ESGR committees are in every U.S. state and territory. Visit www.ESGR.mil to find a committee in your area.

ESGR State Committees

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WHY ESGR?

Almost half of our Nation’s military strength resides in the National Guard and Reserve. These brave men and women perform critical roles such as homeland defense and serve around the world to ensure our freedom. This would not be possible without the support from employers like you.

The link between members of the National Guard and Reserve and their civilian employers led to the creation of ESGR. A Department of Defense office, ESGR assists Reserve Component Service members and their civilian employers, providing information, resources and assistance to resolve issues. Paramout to ESGR’s mission is encouraging employment of Guardsmen and Reservists who bring integrity, global perspective and proven leadership to the civilian workforce. Established in 1972, ESGR operates via a network of thousands of volunteers and support staff within all 50 U.S. states, Guam-CMNMI, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands and the District of Columbia.

Through a national and local organizational structure, ESGR provides the following services to assist members of the National Guard and Reserve and their civilian employers:

FEDERAL LAW
ESGR advocates relevant initiatives on behalf of employers, service members and their families. We promote the importance of employer support through regular communications to military leadership, and serve as a communication link between employers and the Department of Defense.

RECOGNIZE
ESGR presents DoD awards to employers that support employee participation in the National Guard and Reserve.

INFORM
We inform and educate service members and their civilian employers regarding their rights and responsibilities under the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act (USERRA).

MEDIATE
Our trained ombudsmen provide information, consultation and mediation concerning USERRA compliance.

ESGR volunteers, ranging from business executives, senior Government representatives, educators and military personnel, enable ESGR to bring the message to all employers, large and small, in cities, towns and rural areas. With help and resources from Headquarters ESGR in Alexandria, Virginia, the 54 ESGR State Committees conduct employer support and mediation programs, including briefings, briefings with the boss, mediation, and recognition of employers whose policies support or encourage participation in the National Guard and Reserve. By explaining the mission of the Reserve Component and by increasing public awareness of the role of the employer, volunteers develop a dialogue among employers, ESGR State Committees, and local Guard and Reserve commanders and members.

SUPPORT
Similarly, ESGR encourages employers to sign statements of support, publicly demonstrating their commitment to support National Guard and Reserve members they employ.

THE UNIFORMED SERVICES EMPLOYMENT AND REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS ACT of 1994 (USERRA) is the federal law that establishes rights and responsibilities for members of the National Guard and Reserve, and their civilian employers. USERRA covers employment, reemployment, and retention rights when employees serve in the uniformed services. Congress provided the statutory authority for investigating alleged violations of USERRA to the U.S. Department of Labor (DoL). If DoL finds that an employer has likely violated USERRA, DoL may refer the case to the U.S. Department of Justice or Office of Special Council for legal action against the employer.


ESGR AND USERRA
ESGR informs and educates service members and their civilian employers regarding their rights and responsibilities governed by USERRA. ESGR does not enforce USERRA, but serves as a neutral, free resource for employers and service members. ESGR’s trained ombudsmen provide mediation for issues relating to compliance with USERRA. The law applies to all public and private employers in the United States to include federal, state, territory and local governments, regardless of size. Providing that the service member met all criteria, employers must provide the following:

• Promote job reinstatement
• Accumulation of seniority, including pension plan benefits
• Reinstatement of health insurance
• Training/retraining of job skills, including accommodations for the disabled
• Protection against discrimination

QUESTIONS ABOUT USERRA?
To assist with understanding USERRA, ESGR partnered with DoI, to create a list of frequently asked USERRA questions and answers.

WHAT CRITERIA MUST THE EMPLOYEE MEET TO BE ELIGIBLE UNDER USERRA FOR RE-EMPLOYMENT AFTER MILITARY SERVICE?
In general, if the employee has been absent from a position of civilian employment by reason of service in the uniformed services, he or she will be eligible for reemployment under USERRA by meeting the following criteria:

• The employer had advance notice of the employee’s military obligation;
• The employee has been away from this employer five years or less due to military obligations (excluding exemptions);
• The employee returns to work in a timely manner as defined under USERRA; and
• The employee has not been separated from uniformed services with a disqualifying discharge or under other than honorable conditions

WHAT ARE THE GUIDELINES USERRA PROVIDES FOR THE EMPLOYEE TO RETURN TO WORK AFTER COMPLETION OF MILITARY SERVICE?
To be eligible for protection under USERRA, the service member must report back to work or apply for reemployment within the following guidelines:

• 1-30 days of service: Report next scheduled work day after safe travel and 8 hours rest
• 31-180 days of service: Apply within 14 days after completion of service
• 181+ days of service: Apply within 90 days after completion of service
WHAT TYPES OF MILITARY SERVICE ARE COVERED BY USERRA?
USERRA’s definition of “service in the uniformed services” covers all categories of military training and service, including duty performed on a voluntary or involuntary basis, in time of peace or war. Although most often understood as applying to Guard and Reserve military personnel, USERRA also applies to persons serving in the active components of the Armed Forces and the National Disaster Medical System (NDMS).

CAN AN EMPLOYER DISCRIMINATE BASED ON PAST OR PRESENT MILITARY SERVICE?
No. An employer must not deny initial employment, re-employment, retention in employment, promotion, or any benefit of employment to an individual on the basis of his or her military service. Additionally, an employer cannot retaliate against an individual by taking any adverse employment action against him or her because the individual has taken an action to enforce a protection afforded any person under USERRA, testified or otherwise made a statement in or in connection with a proceeding under USERRA, assisted or participated in a USERRA investigation or exercised a right provided for by USERRA.

WHAT TYPES OF DISCHARGE OR SEPARATION FROM UNIFORMED SERVICE WILL MAKE THE EMPLOYEE INELIGIBLE FOR REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS UNDER USERRA?
Reemployment rights are terminated if the employee is:

- Separated from uniformed service with a dishonorable or bad conduct discharge;
- Separated from uniformed service under other than honorable conditions, as characterized by regulations of the uniformed service;
- A commissioned officer dismissed by sentence of a general court-martial, in commutation of a sentence of a general court-martial, or, in time of war, by order of the President;
- A commissioned officer dropped from the rolls due to absence without authority for at least three months; separation by reason of a sentence to confinement adjudged by a court-martial; or, a sentence to confinement in a Federal or State penitentiary or correctional institution.

WHAT POSITION IS THE EMPLOYEE ENTITLED TO UPON REEMPLOYMENT?
As a general rule, the employee is entitled to reemployment in the job position that he or she would have attained with reasonable certainty if not for the absence due to military service. This position is known as the escalator position. The principle behind the escalator position is that, if not for the period of military service, the employee could have been promoted (or, alternatively, demoted, transferred, or laid off) due to intervening events. The escalator principle requires that the employee be reemployed in a position that reflects with reasonable certainty the pay, benefits, seniority, and other job perks that he or she would have attained if not for the period of service.

DOES THE REEMPLOYMENT POSITION INCLUDE ELEMENTS SUCH AS SENIORITY, STATUS, AND RATE OF PAY?
Yes. The reemployment position includes the seniority, status, and rate of pay that an employee would ordinarily have attained in that position given his or her job history, including prospects for future earnings and advancement. The employer must determine the seniority status, and rate of pay as though the employee had been continuously employed during the period of service. The seniority rights, status, and pay of an employment position include those established (or changed) by a collective bargaining agreement, employer policy, or employment practice. In particular, the employee’s status in the reemployment position could include opportunities for advancement, general working conditions, job location, shift assignment, rank, responsibility, and geographical location. If an opportunity for promotion, or eligibility for promotion that the employee missed during service is based on a skills test or examination, then the employer should give him or her a reasonable amount of time to adjust to the employment position and then give a skills test or examination.

CAN THE APPLICATION OF THE ESCALATOR PRINCIPLE RESULT IN ADVERSE CONSEQUENCES WHEN THE EMPLOYEE IS REEMPLOYED?
Yes. USERRA does not prohibit lawful adverse job consequences that result from the employee’s restoration on the seniority ladder. Depending on the circumstances, the escalator principle may cause an employee to be reemployed in a higher or lower position, laid off, or even terminated. For example, if an employee’s seniority or job classification would have resulted in the employee being laid off during the period of service, and the layoff continued after the date of reemployment, reemployment would reinstate the employee to layoff status.

Similarly, the status of the reemployment position requires the employer to assess what would have happened to such factors as the employee’s opportunities for advancement, working conditions, job location, shift assignment, rank, responsibility, and geographical location, if he or she had remained continuously employed. The reemployment position may involve transfer to another shift or location, more or less strenuous working conditions, or changed opportunities for advancement, depending upon the application of the escalator principle.

DOES USERRA COVER INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS?
No. USERRA does not provide protections for independent contractors. In deciding whether an individual is an independent contractor, the following factors need to be considered:

- The extent of the employer’s right to control the manner in which the individual’s work is to be performed;
- The opportunity for profit or loss that depends upon the individual’s managerial skill;
- Any investment in equipment or materials required for the individual’s tasks, or his or her employment of helpers;
- Whether the service the individual performs requires a special skill;
- The permanence of the individual’s working relationship; and,
- Whether the service the individual performs is an integral part of the employer’s business.

IS THERE A LIMIT ON THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF SERVICE IN THE UNIFORMED SERVICES THAT AN EMPLOYEE MAY PERFORM AND STILL RETAIN REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS WITH THE EMPLOYER?
Yes. In general, the employee may perform service in the uniformed services for a cumulative period of up to five (5) years, under the current statute, and retain reemployment rights with the employer.

ARE THERE ANY EXCEPTIONS TO USERRA’S FIVE-YEAR SERVICE LIMIT?
USERRA creates the following exceptions to the five-year limit on service in the uniformed services:

- Service that is required beyond five years to complete an initial period of obligated service. Some military specialties require an individual to serve more than five years because of the amount of time or expense involved in training. If the employee works in one of those specialties, he or she has reemployment rights when the initial period of obligated service is completed.
- If the employee was unable to obtain orders releasing him or her from service in the uniformed services before the expiration of the five-year period, and the inability was not the employee’s fault.
- Service performed to fulfill periodic Guard and Reserve train-
or national emergency declared by the President or the
Congress, as determined by the Secretary concerned.

WHAT IS THE EMPLOYEE’S STATUS WITH
HIS OR HER CIVILIAN EMPLOYER WHILE
PERFORMING MILITARY SERVICE?
The employee is deemed to be on furlough or leave of
absence from the civilian employer while performing military
service. In this status, the employee is entitled to the non-
seniority rights and benefits generally provided by the
employer to other employees with similar seniority, status,
and pay that are on furlough or leave of absence. Entitle-
ment to these non-seniority rights and benefits is not
dependent on how the employer characterizes the employ-
ee’s status during a period of service.

For example, if the employer characterizes the employee
as “terminated” while performing military service, this
characterization cannot be used to avoid USERRA’s require-
ment that the employee be deemed on furlough or leave of
absence, and therefore entitled to the non-seniority rights
and benefits generally provided to employees on furlough
or leave of absence.

WHICH NON-SENIORITY RIGHTS
AND BENEFITS IS THE EMPLOYEE
ENTITLED TO DURING A PERIOD OF
SERVICE?
The non-seniority rights and benefits to which an employee
is entitled during a period of service are those that the
employer provides to similarly situated employees by an
employment contract, agreement, policy, practice, or plan in
effect at the employee’s workplace. These rights and benefits
include those in effect at the beginning of employment and
those established after employment began. They also include
those rights and benefits that become effective during the
employee’s period of service and that are provided to simi-
larly situated employees on furlough or leave of absence.

If the non-seniority benefits to which employees on furlough
or leave of absence are entitled vary according to the type of
leave, the employee must be given the most favorable treat-
ing requirements and includes service performed to fulfill
additional training requirements determined and certified by
a proper military authority as necessary for the employee’s
professional development, or to complete skill training or
retraining. This includes weekend drills and annual training.

- Service performed in a uniformed service if he or she was
  ordered to or retained on active duty (other than
  circumstances:
  - retraining. This includes weekend drills and annual training.
  - involuntary retention on active duty of a critical person
  - Involuntary active duty for an operational mission,
  - Involuntary active duty during a national emergency;
  - Retention on active duty while in captive status;
  - Involuntary active duty for an operational mission,
  - involuntary retention on active duty of a critical person
during time of crisis or other specific conditions;
  - Involuntary active duty by the Coast Guard Reserve for
    natural or man-made disasters;
  - Service performed in a uniformed service if he or she was
    ordered to or retained on active duty (other than
    for training) under any provision of law because of a war
  - Involuntary active duty of a military retiree;
  - Involuntary active duty in wartime;
  - Retention on active duty while in captive status;
  - Involuntary active duty during a national emergency;
  - Involuntary active duty for an operational mission,
  - involuntary retention on active duty of a critical person
  - natural or man-made disasters.

WHAT HEALTH PLAN COVERAGE MUST
THE EMPLOYER PROVIDE FOR THE
EMPLOYEE UNDER USERRA?
If the employee has coverage under a health plan in con-
nection with his or her employment, the plan must permit
the employee to elect to continue the coverage for a certain
period of time as described below:

- When the employee is performing military service, he or
  she is entitled to continuing coverage for himself or her-
  self (and dependents if the plan offers dependent cover-
  age) under a health plan provided in connection with the
  employment.
- The plan must allow the employee to elect to continue
  coverage for a period of time that is the lesser of:
  1. The 24-month period beginning on the date on which
     the employee’s absence for the purpose of performing
     service begins; or;
  2. The period beginning on the date on which the
     employee’s absence for the purpose of performing
     service begins, and ending on the date on which he
     or she fails to return from service or apply for a
     position of reemployment.
- USERRA does not require the employer to establish a
  health plan if there is no health plan coverage in connec-
tion with the employment, or, where there is a plan, to
  provide any particular type of coverage.
- USERRA does not require the employer to permit the
  employee to initiate new health plan coverage at the
  beginning of a period of service if he or she did not
  previously have such coverage.

IN A MULTI-EMPLOYER HEALTH PLAN, HOW
IS LIABILITY ALLOCATED FOR EMPLOYER
CONTRIBUTIONS AND BENEFITS ARISING
UNDER USERRA’S HEALTH PLAN PROVISIONS?
Liability under a multi-employer plan for employer contribu-
tions and benefits in connection with USERRA’s health plan
provisions must be allocated either as the plan sponsor pro-
vides, or, if the sponsor does not provide, to the employee’s
last employer before his or her service. If the last employer
is no longer functional, liability for continuing coverage is
allocated to the health plan.

HOW DOES USERRA PROTECT AN
EMPLOYEE’S PENSION BENEFITS?
On reemployment, the employee is treated as not having a
break in service with the employer or employers maintain-
ing a pension plan, for purposes of participation, vesting and
accrual of benefits, by reason of the period of absence from
employment due to or necessitated by service in the
uniformed services.

IF THE EMPLOYEE IS EMPLOYED WITH HIS
OR HER PRE-SERVICE EMPLOYER, IS THE
EMPLOYEE’S PENSION BENEFIT THE SAME
AS IF HE OR SHE HAD REMAINED CONTIN-
UOUSLY EMPLOYED?
In a non-contributory defined benefit plan, where the
amount of the pension benefit is determined according to a
specific formula, the employee’s benefit will be the same as
though he or she had remained continuously employed dur-
ing the period of service. In a contributory defined benefit
plan, the employee is allowed to make up contributions in
order to have the same benefit as if he or she had remained
continuously employed during the period of service.

In a defined contribution plan, the benefit may not be the
same as if the employee had remained continuously em-
ployed, even though the employee and the employer make
up any contributions or elective deferrals attributable to
the period of service, because the employee is not entitled
to forfeitures and earnings or required to experience losses
that accrued during the period or periods of service.

IS THE EMPLOYEE ENTITLED TO ANY
SPECIFIC REEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS IF
HE OR SHE HAS A DISABILITY THAT WAS
INCURRED IN, OR AGGRAVATED DURING,
THE PERIOD OF SERVICE?
Yes. A disabled service member is entitled, to the same
extent as any other individual, to the escalator position he or
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she would have attained if not for military service. If the em-
ployee has a disability incurred in, or aggravated during, the
period of service, the employer must make reasonable efforts
to accommodate that disability and to help the employee
become qualified to perform the duties of his or her reem-
ployment position.

If the employee is not qualified for reemployment in the esca-
lator position because of a disability after reasonable efforts
by the employer to accommodate the disability, and to help
the employee to become qualified, the employee must be
reemployed in a position according to the following priority.
The employer must make reasonable efforts to accommodate
the employee's disability and to help him or her to become
qualified to perform the duties of one of these positions:
1. A position that is equivalent in seniority, status, and pay, to
the escalator position;
2. A position that is the nearest approximation to the
equivalent position, consistent with the circumstances of
the employee's case, in terms of seniority, status, and pay.
Note that a position that is the nearest approximation to
the equivalent position may be a higher or lower position,
depending on the circumstances.

DOES USERRA PROVIDE THE EMPLOYEE WITH
PROTECTION AGAINST DISCHARGE?

Yes. If the employee's most recent period of service in the
military was more than 30 days, he or she must not be dis-
charged, except for cause, for:
• One year after the date of reemployment if the employee's
most recent period of uniformed service was more than
180 days.

WHAT CONSTITUTES CAUSE FOR DISCHARGE
UNDER USERRA?

The employee may be discharged for cause based either on
cost or, in some circumstances, because of the applic-
ation of other legitimate nondiscriminatory reasons. In
a discharge action based on conduct, the employer bears
the burden of proving that it is reasonable to discharge the
employee for the conduct in question, and that he or she had
notice, which was expressed or can be fairly implied, that
the conduct would constitute cause for discharge. If, based
on the application of other legitimate nondiscriminatory
reasons, the employee's job position is eliminated, or the
employee is placed on layoff status, either of these situa-
tions would constitute cause for purposes of USERRA. The
employer bears the burden of proving that the employee's
job would have been eliminated or that he or she would have
been laid off.

WHAT OPTIONS ARE AVAILABLE FOR CON-
FLICT RESOLUTION ISSUES CONCERNING
EMPLOYMENT, REEMPLOYMENT, OR OTHER
RIGHTS AND BENEFITS UNDER USERRA?

In the event a conflict arises that an employee and employer
are unable to resolve, ESGR's trained ombudsmen can pro-
vide informal mediation. Call ESGR's customer service center
at 1-800-336-4590 “Option 1” to reach one of our trained
ombudsmen.

If the service member or employer chooses to open a formal
investigation regarding a USERRA violation, they may do so
by contacting the Department of Labor.

Another option available would be to hire a private attorney.

DOES USERRA REQUIRE THE EMPLOYER TO
USE A SENIORITY SYSTEM?

No. USERRA does not require the employer to adopt a formal
seniority system. USERRA defines seniority as longevity in
employment together with any employment benefits that
accrue with, or are determined by, longevity in employment.
In the absence of a formal seniority system, such as one
established through collective bargaining, USERRA looks to
the custom and practice in the place of employment to deter-
mine the employee's entitlement.

DOES USERRA REQUIRE THE EMPLOYER TO
SUBMIT DOCUMENTATION TO THE EMPLOYER IN
CONNECTION WITH THE APPLICATION FOR
REEMPLOYMENT?

Yes, if the period of service exceeds 30 days and if requested
by the employer to do so. If the employee submits an applica-
tion for reemployment after completion of a period of service
of more than 30 days, he or she must, upon the request of
the employer, provide documentation to establish that:
• The reemployment application is timely;
• The employee has not exceeded the total time limit, cur-
rently five years, or the duration of service;
• The employee's separation or dismissal from service
was not disqualifying.

WHAT DOCUMENTS SATISFY THE
REQUIREMENT THAT THE EMPLOYEE
ESTABLISH ELIGIBILITY FOR REEMPLOY-
MENT AFTER MORE THAN 30 DAYS
OF SERVICE?

Documents that satisfy the requirements of USERRA include
the following:
• DoD (Department of Defense) 214 Certificate of Release or
Discharge from Active Duty;
• Copy of duty orders prepared by the facility where the or-
ders were fulfilled and carrying an endorsement indicating
completion of the described service;
USERRA

• Letter from the commanding officer of a Personnel Support Activity or someone of comparable authority;
• Certificate of completion from military training school;
• Discharge certificate showing character of service;
• Copy of extracts from payroll documents showing periods of service.

The types of documents necessary to establish eligibility for reemployment will vary from case to case. Not all of these documents are available or necessary in every instance to establish reemployment eligibility.

WHEN IS AN EMPLOYEE ENTITLED TO BE REEMPLOYED BY HIS OR HER CIVILIAN EMPLOYER?

The employer must promptly reemploy the employee when he or she returns from a period of service if the employee meets USERRA’s eligibility criteria. “Prompt reemployment” means as soon as practical under the circumstances of each case. Absent unusual circumstances, reemployment must occur within two weeks of the employee’s application for reemployment. For example, prompt reinstatement after weekend Guard duty generally means the next regularly scheduled working day. On the other hand, prompt reinstatement following several years of active duty may require more time, because the employer may have to reassign or give notice to another employee who occupied the returning employee’s position.

WHAT SENIORITY RIGHTS DOES AN EMPLOYEE HAVE WHEN REEMPLOYED FOLLOWING A PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE?

The employee is entitled to the seniority and seniority-based rights and benefits that he or she had on the date military service began, plus any seniority and seniority-based rights and benefits the employee would have attained if he or she had remained continuously employed.

ARE FEDERAL EMPLOYEES PROTECTED BY USERRA?

Yes. Federal employees have the same USERRA rights and responsibilities as non-federal employees. They can request assistance through ESGR or the Department of Labor/Veterans’ Employment and Training Service (DOL/VETS) when appropriate. DOL/VETS can refer a case to the Office of Special Counsel or the Merit Systems Protection Board.

MUST THE EMPLOYEE GIVE ADVANCE NOTICE TO HIS OR HER EMPLOYER FOR A LEAVE OF ABSENCE DUE TO MILITARY SERVICE?

Yes. The employee, or an appropriate officer of the uniformed service in which his or her service is to be performed, must notify the employer that the employee intends to leave the employment position to perform military service. If the employee has more than one employer, each employer must be notified of the impending leave of absence due to military service.

USERRA regulations provide that an “appropriate officer” can give notice on the employee’s behalf. An “appropriate officer” is a commissioned, warrant, or non-commissioned officer authorized to give such notice by the military branch concerned. The employee’s notice to the employer may be either verbal or written. The notice may be informal and does not need to follow any particular format.

Although USERRA does not state how far in advance notice must be given to the employer, an employee should provide notice as far in advance as is reasonable under the circumstances. The Defense Department “strongly recommends advance notice to civilian employers be provided at least 30 days prior to departure for uniformed service when it is feasible to do so.”

IS THE EMPLOYEE REQUIRED TO GET PERMISSION FROM HIS OR HER EMPLOYER BEFORE LEAVING TO PERFORM MILITARY SERVICE?

No. The employee is not required to ask for or get his or her employer’s permission to leave to perform military service. The employee is only required to give the employer notice of pending service.

USERRA

MUST THE EMPLOYEE TELL THEIR EMPLOYER PRIOR TO LEAVING THAT HE OR SHE WILL SEEK REEMPLOYMENT UPON COMPLETION OF MILITARY SERVICE?

No. When the employee leaves the employment position to begin a period of service, he or she is not required to tell the civilian employer that he or she intends to seek reemployment after completing uniformed service.

Even if the employee tells the employer before entering or completing uniformed service that he or she does not intend to seek reemployment after completing the uniformed service, the employee does not forfeit the right to reemployment. The employee is not required to decide in advance of leaving the civilian employment position whether he or she will seek reemployment after completing uniformed service.

HOW MUCH MUST THE EMPLOYEE PAY IN ORDER TO CONTINUE HEALTH PLAN COVERAGE?

If the employee performs service in the uniformed service for fewer than 31 days, he or she cannot be required to pay more than the regular employee share, if any, for health plan coverage. If the employee performs service in the uniformed service for 31 days or more, he or she may be required to pay no more than 102% of the full premium under the plan, which represents the employer’s share plus the employee’s share, plus 2% for administrative costs. USERRA does not specify requirements for methods of paying for continuing coverage. Health plan administrators may develop reasonable procedures for payment, consistent with the terms of the plan.

ESGR OMBUDSMAN SERVICES

INFORMATION AND MEDIATION

ESGR is not an enforcement agency and does not offer legal counsel or advice. The ESGR Ombudsman Services Program provides information and mediation of issues relating to compliance with USERRA. ESGR ombudsmen are neutral parties in resolving disputes between civilian employers and their employees serving in the uniformed services. They work to resolve issues to the satisfaction of all parties.

Hundreds of trained ombudsmen, located in all U.S. states and territories, are available to promptly respond to inquiries and conflicts presented by employees or their civilian employers. Most problems result from poor communication between employers and their employees or from a lack of familiarization with the rights and responsibilities of each as defined by law.

CONTACT A USERRA EXPERT

ESGR’s customer service center is available during business hours to provide answers to common USERRA questions or refer cases to a trained ombudsman. The customer service center is open Monday through Friday from 0800-1800 EST, excluding Federal Holidays. To reach the customer service center do one of the following:
• Call 1-800-336-4590, option 1.
• Use the ESGR Request Assistance Tab located at www.ESGR.mil.
• Email questions to osd.USERRA@mail.mil.
TIPS FOR EMPLOYERS

The National Guard and Reserve are an integral part of our military.

As an employer, you are vital in enabling your employees who are members of the National Guard and Reserve to serve our country. Moreover, your active support and encouragement are critical to their success.

Here are some suggestions on how you can help:

• Learn more about the role of the National Guard and Reserve. Attend open houses and public functions at local military units. Talk about the National Guard and Reserve with military and civilian leaders in your community. Ask your employees what they do and how they fit into the “big picture” of national defense.

• Get to know your employees’ military commanders and supervisors. Ask them to provide you with advance notice of your employees’ annual military duty schedule and work out conflicts as early as possible.

• Examine your personnel policies to see how they accommodate and support participation in the National Guard or Reserve. For example, do they include provisions for military leave of absence exclusive of earned vacation time? Do they ensure job opportunities and benefits equivalent to those of other employees?

• Get your entire organization to promote your support of the National Guard and Reserve. Explain your position and address concerns as they may arise.

• Encourage employee participation in the National Guard and Reserve. Recognize and publicize their dedication and commitment to your business and the Nation. Apply the training they receive from military duty. Your employees’ service in the National Guard and Reserve enhances their job performance and value within your organization.

• Discuss with your employees their service requirements before problem situations arise and keep an open dialogue to prevent further issues.

• Seek assistance from ESGR. Call 1-800-336-4590 to speak with an ombudsman. Ombudsmen serve as confidential, neutral liaisons for employers and employees who seek assistance or clarification regarding their rights and responsibilities.

• For more detailed information about specific employment rights and responsibilities, www.ESGR.mil is a great resource and includes a link to USERRA.

• Don’t hesitate to call upon your employee’s military commander or supervisor if you have a question or concern. They face some of the same challenges you do in their business and know that it is in everyone’s best interest to work together. By taking a more active role in supporting the members of the National Guard and Reserve who work for you, you’ll improve the quality of life for all your employees, you’ll directly enhance the success of your organization, and you’ll provide an invaluable service to the Nation.

• Become an ESGR volunteer! Many ESGR volunteers are employers just like you. Volunteering with ESGR is a great way to show your support for your National Guard and Reserve employees while benefiting other employees like yourself.

• Join thousands of employers by signing a Statement of Support for the National Guard and Reserve. Display it prominently for all your employees and visitors to see.

• Employers often host farewell and welcome home ceremonies.

• Employers recognize military service at company events around significant military holidays such as Veterans Day, Memorial Day and the Fourth of July.

• Employers provide home and car repair services, along with lawn and yard maintenance.

• Employers assist with childcare needs and employ spouses of deployed members.

• Employers extend holiday cheer to the families of deployed members by inviting them to company functions geared toward families.

For more information on ESGR and all of our resources, please visit www.ESGR.mil. Additionally, to learn more about the DoD awards program noted above, go to: www.ESGR.mil/Employer-Awards

ABOVE AND BEYOND USERRA

Many employers do not stop at the requirements of the law, but instead go “above and beyond” in assisting and supporting their service member employees. Employer support is critical to our national security. ESGR’s award program was created to recognize employers who take extra steps to support their National Guard and Reserve Service members.

There are many ways an employer, large or small, public or private, can support military employees. As you consider ways to further enhance support of your military employees, take a look at some examples of award winning support employers like you have provided. Some of these “best practices” might be easily adopted and implemented in your workplace.

Employers provide paid military leave to employees who are members of the National Guard and Reserve.

• Beyond paid leave, some employers offer differential pay to make up the difference in salary when a military employee is activated.

• Employers often continue benefits, such as health insurance, to family members while an employee is deployed.

• Employers host care package drives, bringing together employees to prepare and mail packages to deployed employees and other members of their military units especially during holidays.

• Employers of all sizes have established formal military support groups, often championed by a senior leader within the company, to provide consistent support before, during, and after periods of military service.

• Employers mentor other businesses to help establish military friendly policies and support programs.

• Employers actively recruit and hire military members through participation in programs including the Department of Defense’s Hero2Hired, the Military Spouse Employment Partnership, the Joining Forces Initiative, and the U.S. Chamber of Commerce’s Hiring Our Heroes, to name a few.

• Employers keep employees up-to-date on company activities through internal online forums, company newsletters and other means of communication.

• Employers large and small collect donations and volunteer time to support the wide array of military support organizations benefitting military members and their families across the nation.
**Hero2Hired**

Hero2Hired has transitioned its online capabilities to the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Veterans Employment Center (VEC) [https://www.ebenefits.va.gov/ebenefits/jobs](https://www.ebenefits.va.gov/ebenefits/jobs). This transition supports the White House Joining Forces initiatives to combine Federal efforts to hire Veterans under one web portal and strengthens interagency collaboration among the VA, Department of Defense and Department of Labor. Our H2H Employment Coordinators will continue to provide quality career readiness assistance to Reserve Component Service members preparing for the next civilian career. Each State, Territory and the District of Columbia has an H2H Employment Coordinator assigned who can assist with VEC enrollment and local employment resources. To find your supporting H2H Employment Coordinator visit eBenefits and click on the “Employment Coordinators” link.

**Veterans Employment Center**

The Veterans Employment Center (VEC) is the Federal government’s single online tool for connecting Service members, Veterans and their families to meaningful career opportunities in the public and private sectors. The VEC is a government-wide product that brings together a reputable cadre of employers with real job opportunities, and provides transitioning Service members, Reserve Component Service members, Veterans and their families with the tools to translate military skills into plain language and build a profile that can be shared – in real time – with employers who have made a public commitment to hire Veterans. The VEC was created in collaboration with the Departments of Veterans Affairs, Labor, Defense and Education, the Small Business Administration, and the Office of Personnel Management.

**Go From Hero 2 Hired**

**Proudly Supporting eBenefits**

**Matching the Guard and Reserve 2 Jobs They Deserve**

**Visit www.ebenefits.va.gov/jobs today to get started**

**1. Register at eBenefits**

To find a great career that matches your skills and abilities, get acquainted with VEC. Here you’ll find powerful job search tools to help you determine the best job for you.

**2. Employer Commitments**

View a list of hundreds of employers and organizations that have made a commitment to hire or train individuals like you, and then link directly to their site to get more information, start the conversation and apply for jobs.

**3. Profile & Resume Builder**

Seamlessly import results from the skills translator into an online profile you can save for future use, publish for employers to search, or download to help you develop a resume in any format. Publishing your profile on the VEC instantly connects you to thousands of employers looking to hire Veterans, transitioning Service members, Reserve Component Service members and family members.

**4. Skills Translator**

Translate your military occupational codes into civilian skill equivalents for a powerful public profile and resume; and learn about related civilian career paths.

**What Service Members are Saying:**

“I believe the H2H program, especially with my counselor’s help, impacted my employment opportunities tremendously. With a polished resume and effective search tools, I landed interviews and a job with Concentra Urgent Care.”

Joey Wright R.T. / X-Ray Technician / Concentra Urgent Care

**5. Veterans Job Bank (VJB)**

The VJB allows you to search over 1.5 million jobs—including federal, state, local government and private sector jobs. In fact, some employers are specifically recruiting transitioning Service members, Reserve Component Service members and veterans through the VJB.

**6. Other Resources**

The VEC contains or links to a broad set of other informational resources designed to help you find meaningful career opportunities and take advantage of special government and partner programs, such as the new Department of Defense SkillBridge pilot program to promote civilian job training for Service members.

Visit [http://www.ebenefits.va.gov/jobs](http://www.ebenefits.va.gov/jobs) today to get started. If you have any questions or need technical assistance with the site, please contact the Department of Veterans Affairs VEC support team at: [oeoesupport.vbavaco@va.gov](mailto:oeoesupport.vbavaco@va.gov)

**Scan the QR code for a tutorial video on how to use the VEC.**

**eBenefits**

At eBenefits, our mission is to help you land your next career. We’re committed to assisting unemployed Reserve Component Service members with job placement, by making them career ready. Support is provided through a combination of resources, services, and technologies that link service members with military-friendly employers, as well as assist with career preparation techniques such as interviewing, resume building, job searches, mentoring, and networking.

**1. Register at eBenefits**

To find a great career that matches your skills and abilities, get acquainted with VEC. Here you’ll find powerful job search tools to help you determine the best job for you.

**2. Employer Commitments**

View a list of hundreds of employers and organizations that have made a commitment to hire or train individuals like you, and then link directly to their site to get more information, start the conversation and apply for jobs.

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FAMILY AND EMPLOYER PROGRAMS AND POLICY (FEPP) - OTHER RESOURCES

YELLOW RIBBON REINTEGRATION PROGRAM (YRRP):

RESOURCES FOR SERVICE MEMBERS AND FAMILIES

YRRP is a DoD-wide effort to promote the well-being of National Guard and Reserve Service members, their families and communities, by connecting them with resources throughout and beyond the deployment cycle. Through YRRP events held across the country, service members and those who support them have access to programs, services, resources, and referrals to minimize stress and maximize resiliency during all phases of deployment.

Events are offered at key stages in the deployment cycle: Pre-Deployment, Deployment (for families and designated representatives), Demobilization, and Post-Deployment (at 30, 60, and 90 days after deployment). YRRP events offer information on benefits such as health care, education, financial and legal counseling.

YRRP works with a network of key organizations, including the Small Business Administration, and the Departments of Labor and Veterans Affairs. This collaboration provides informative and interactive seminars and resources relevant to members of the National Guard and Reserve community.

Website: www.YellowRibbon.mil
Phone: 1-866-504-7092

HERO2HIRED (H2H):

LINKING EMPLOYERS AND SERVICE MEMBERS

H2H is a simple, easy-to-use, free DoD-wide program for connecting Reserve Component Service members, Veteran and spouse job seekers, and employers to the right job, at the right time, and at the right place. Job posting is easy and free to employers. H2H contains all the tools a job seeker needs to find a job: job listings, career exploration tools, education and training resources, advice and tips, access to hiring events and virtual career fairs, mobile phone app, and numerous networking opportunities with employers. In addition to free job postings, employers can connect to Employment Transition Coordinators in every state and territory to assist in locating their future employee with the specific skill sets they need. It's simple, it works, it's free, use it!

Website: http://www.ebenefits.va.gov/jobs
Email: eeoeecsupport.vbavaco.va.gov

OTHER RESOURCES

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR (DOL)
VETERANS' EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING SERVICE (VETS)
Website: www.Dol.gov/vets
Phone: 1-866-4-USA-DOL

DOL/VETS
Frances Perkins Building
200 Constitution Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20210

SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (SBA)
Website: www.SBA.gov/vets
Phone: 1-800-U-ASK-SBA

SBA
409 Third Street, SW
Washington, DC 20416

TOP TEN REASONS TO HIRE MEMBERS OF THE GUARD AND RESERVE

WHY MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE MAKE GOOD EMPLOYEES

10. GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE
Military employees have experiences that directly relate to current world events.

9. ON-TIME, ALL THE TIME
Military employees know that every second counts.

8. FIRST CLASS IMAGE
Military employees understand a professional appearance is a must.

7. CALM UNDER PRESSURE
Military employees are resilient and know how to handle stress, both on and off the job.

6. “CAN DO ATTITUDE”
Military employees possess critical skills and understand that nothing is impossible.

5. PHYSICAL CONDITIONING
Military employees are in top physical condition, resilient, and drug-free.

4. UNDERSTAND DIVERSITY
Military employees have succeeded in a very diverse workplace.

3. RESPONSIBILITY
Military employees know how to make decisions and take responsibility for meeting objectives.

2. PROFESSIONALISM
Military employees have a high degree of integrity, an air of self-respect, and a sense of honor.

1. LEADERSHIP
Military employees are excellent leaders and outstanding followers: loyal, dedicated, and highly motivated.
Thank you for your support!

Employer Support of the Guard and Reserve
4800 Mark Center Dr., Suite 03E25
Alexandria, VA 22350
1-800-336-4590
www.ESGR.mil

www.Facebook.com/GoESGR

www.Twitter.com/ESGR

www.LinkedIn.com
Search for the ESGR Group

www.YouTube.com/EmployerSupport